

(様式1)

公益社団法人日本栄養・食糧学会 研究業績

<学 会 賞>

1. 候補者

研究題目:(和) (英)	農産食品素材の腸内環境改善効果に関する基礎的研究 Studies on the improvement of intestinal environment and functions with agricultural food products		
氏 名:(和) (英)	福島 道広 Michihiro Fukushima		
所属機関:(和) (英)	帯広畜産大学畜産学部生命・食料科学研究部門 教授 副学長兼任 Department of Life and Food Sciences, Obihiro University of Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine, Professor, Vice President		
学 位:	博士(農学)	最終学歴:	昭和 60 年 3 月帯広畜産大学大学院 畜産研究科畜産環境学専攻修士課程修了
専門分野	○①栄養生理学、○②栄養生化学、③分子栄養学、④公衆栄養学、⑤臨床・病態栄養学、⑥食生態学、⑦調理科学、⑧食品化学・食品分析学、○⑨食品機能学、⑩食品工学、⑪食品加工・流通・貯蔵学、⑫食品衛生・安全学、⑬生理学、⑭生化学、⑮分子生物学、⑯臨床医学（内科系）、⑰臨床医学（外科系） ⑯その他		
履 歴	平成元年 10 月 帯広畜産大学畜産学部助手 平成 11 年 4 月 帯広畜産大学畜産学部助教授 平成 13 年 10 月～平成 14 年 7 月 Health Sciences and Nutrition, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) (オーストラリア) 文部科学省在外研究員 平成 19 年 2 月 帯広畜産大学畜産学部教授 平成 28 年 4 月～ 帯広畜産大学副理事兼任 平成 30 年 4 月～ 帯広畜産大学副学長兼任 現在に至る		
会員番号:		入会年度:	

2. 研究業績要旨(1,000字以内)

腸内環境はヒトの健康に大きな役割を持っており、腸内細菌叢や腸内発酵特性を明らかにすることは重要である。申請者は、プロバイオティクスおよびプレバイオティクスに関わる研究を長年続けてきた。まず、乳酸菌や酵母などの複合菌調整物を作成して健康機能性を検討した。その結果、ビフィズス菌を増やすなど腸内微生物叢の改善に伴うコレステロール代謝の改善を明らかにした。また、*Lactobacillus acidophilus* でも腸管でのミセル形成阻害などによる血清コレステロール低下作用を初めて示した。これらの研究は、その後盛んとなったプロバイオティクス研究の先駆け的研究となり、新たな食品開発への展開や家畜動物等の健康に寄与する生菌剤としても利用されるに至っている。その後申請者は、北海道十勝産の農産物を中心に数多くの農産食品素材の健康機能性を探索した。それらの一つであるマッシュルームから調製した食物繊維では、血清コレステロール濃度低下作用を見出し、その原因是、腸内発酵促進による短鎖脂肪酸の増加によることを見出した。また、小豆やインゲン豆、ジャガイモに豊富に含まれる難消化性澱粉でも同様に、盲腸内で短鎖脂肪酸が増加し、コレステロールや脂質代謝に好影響をもたらすことを初めて明らかにすることに成功した。このように多くの農産物が、腸内環境を整え、脂質代謝改善作用などをもたらすことを系統的に明らかにしたことで、特に北海道産農産物の新たな製品化や食育への理論づけに大きく貢献することができた。これらの腸内環境に関する *in vivo* での検討に加え、より迅速に腸内発酵状態を調べることができる *in vitro* による腸内発酵実験モデルを構築した。その結果、いくつかの食品素材の影響や腸内発酵の経時的变化を短期間で調べができるようになり、この *in vitro* 系が *in vivo* に近い条件であることを示唆する腸内細菌叢および短鎖脂肪酸などの結果も得られていることから、腸内環境研究の進展に寄与する新たな実験系を確立することに成功した。

申請者の研究は、腸内環境改善に関する基礎的研究であるが、ひいては生活習慣病の予防、改善を通して日本人やアジアの人々の健康長寿の維持・増進に大きく貢献するものである。

3. 報文等リスト

(1) この研究に直接関連するもの(10編以内)

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(2) その他の論文(編数制限なし)(太字はこの研究に直接関連するもの、*はJNSVに掲載)

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著書および総説

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(3) 過去5年間の本学会での活動状況

本部・支部役員

理事(平成26年～現在)

参与(平成24～現在)

学会活動強化委員会副委員長(平成28年～平成29年)

学会活動強化委員会委員長(平成30年～現在)

北海道支部支部長(平成24年～現在)

大会講演・座長

第73回日本栄養・食糧学会大会講演・シンポジウム講演・座長(令和元年)

第72回日本栄養・食糧学会大会講演・座長(平成30年)

第71回日本栄養・食糧学会大会講演(平成29年)

第70回日本栄養・食糧学会大会講演・座長(平成28年)

第69回日本栄養・食糧学会大会講演(平成27年)

(4) 特記事項

平成 15 年 日本農芸化学会、北海道支部奨励賞「食品の摂取によるコレステロール代謝に関する研究」

平成 18 年 日本油化学会、論文賞「Fat- and cholesterol-enriched diet feeding affects gene expression related to cholesterol metabolism in rats」

平成 24 年 日本食物纖維学会、学会賞「難消化性澱粉の腸内発酵及び脂質代謝に関する研究」